Oxfam Country Profiles: Albania Sample Index

Italics indicate references to photos.

ADREF (Albanian Disability Rights Foundation) 53-54,	economy
61–62, 86	civil unrest, effects of 31, 36
agriculture 32-33, 36, 66, 68	collapse of 24, 30-31, 35-36, 48-49, 52
aid see foreign aid	emigration and 30-31, 37, 38
Albanian Women's Centre 52, 53	statistics 84
Alio, Ramiz 23, 83	unemployment 30-31, 36, 46, 55
anarchy 25, 31, 52, 70	education 22, 42-46, 78, 84
arms carrying 25-26, 54, 70-73, 75-76	Elbasan steelworks 31-32, 65
arms control 54, 72	elections 23, 24
asylum seeking 23, 27	electricity supply 31, 35, 47
	emergency preparedness and response 71, 86
banking industry 32, 33	emigration
Berisha, Sali 13-14, 23-24, 25, 29, 83	asylum seeking 23, 27
birth control 49	brain drain 37, 43, 48
blood feuds (vendetta culture) 26, 71, 75	economy and 30-31, 37, 38
borders, establishment of 8, 18, 78, 82	education, effects on 43, 45-46
brain drain 37, 43, 48	to Greece 31, 34, 37, 39-40, 45
	to Italy 31, 37, 38
capitalism, adjustment to 30, 32, 54	personal stories 28, 29, 39–41
charities see NGOs	employment see emigration; unemployment
children see education	entrepreneurs, personal stories 31–32, 36, 62
China 19, 30	environment 31, 65–69
cities, migration to 35, 70–71, 75	ethnic minorities 14, 74
civil unrest	European Union, entry into 8
anarchy 25, 31, 52, 70	European ornon, entry into
economy, effects on 31, 36	farming 32-33, 36, 66, 68
health care, effects on 48, 49, 50	folk festivals 15
personal stories 27–28	foreign aid
•	<u> </u>
riots 5, 8, 23–26	bypassing of northern Albania 35 Chinese 19
Communist era	
collapse of 6–7, 19–20, 23–24, 52–53	effectiveness of 8–9, 24, 54, 80
education 42, 46	Greek 49, 50
environment 65	Italian 38
health 47	need for 71, 84
industry 30–31	NGO funding and 54, 80
personal stories 20–22	recommendations for 79 –81
regional bias during 74	refugees, focus on 77
repression 6, 19, 20–22, 25	Romanian 45
role of women 55, 57	see also foreign relations; NGOs
treatment of disabled 60	foreign embassies, occupation of 23, 27
Communist Party (modern) 23	foreign relations
community, lack of 7, 33, 52–53, 75–76	China 19, 30
constitutions 18, 24, 25, 58, 80	European Union 8
contraception 49	isolationism 19, 30, 37, 83
corruption 9, 24–26, 79–81	peacekeeping forces 8, 25, 71, 73, 83
crime and violence	Soviet Union 19, 83
domestic violence 57–59	West 8-9, 24, 25, 79-81
kidnapping 40, 43–44	Yugoslavia 19, 83
mafia 39, 40, 43–44, 56–57, 70, 73	see also foreign aid; NGOs
prostitution 43–44, 56–57	
secret police 20, 21, 24, 72	geography 11, 12, 84
weapon carrying 25-26, 54, 70-73, 75-76	see also borders, establishment of
culture 15–16	Gheg dialect 13
	Gjirokäster 12 (photo), 13, 15, 74
democracy 6-7, 18, 26, 29, 79-80	GNP (Gross National Product) 84
Democratic League of Kosovo 8	government and politics
Democratic Party 23–24, 25, 83	attitudes towards 9, 72, 73
dialects 13	constitutions 18, 24, 25, 58, 80
disability 53-54, 60-64, 86	corruption 9, 24-26, 79-81
discrimination 8, 13–14, 38–40, 57–59	elections 23, 24
disease 35, 49	form of 23
doctors, shortage of 48, 49	independence 18, 19, 82, 83
domestic violence 57–59	lack of sovereignty 6-7
Durrës, shantytown at 35, 77-78	see also individual political party
	Gramsh District 72

Greece	minorities 14, 74
emigration to 31, 34, 37, 39-40, 45	Nano, Fatos 23, 25, 26, 83
healthcare assistance from 49, 50	NATO 8, 25, 71, 73, 83
peacekeeping forces from 25	NGOs (non-governmental organisations) 52–54, 86
Greek ethnic minority 14	funding of 54, 80
Gross National Product (GNP) 84	importance of local involvement 52–54, 58, 80–81
aross National Froduct (artif) 04	issues involved in
hoolth and hoolth save OF 47 E1 O4	
health and health care 35, 47–51, 84	disability 61–62, 86
see also disability	economic collapse 52
high school attendance 43, 44, 45	emergency response 71, 86
history of Albania 6–9, 17–20, 23–26, 82–83	environment 67–68
Hoxha, Enver 6, 19, 23, 82–83	health 48, 49
	immigrant communities in Italy 38
IMF (International Monetary Fund) 30, 48	refugees 71
immigration see refugees	rural poverty 36
independence of Albania 18, 19, 82, 83	weapons control 54, 72
industrial pollution 31, 65–69	women's issues 53, 54, 56-58, 59
industry 30–32, 65–66, 68–69	see also foreign aid; specific NGO
infrastructure	Northern Albania see rural areas
disabled, effects on 61	nurses, shortage of 48, 49
health care, effects on 48, 49	naroos, onortage or 40, 40
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	oil rig pollution 69 60
NGO support 86	oil rig pollution 68–69
sanitation 35, 47, 48, 49	Ottoman Empire 6, 17–18, 82
school buildings 42	overgrazing 66
transport and travel 31, 39, 43–44, 49, 66–67, 71,	Oxfam 61–62, 86
75	see also ADREF; LINEA
utilities 31, 34–35, 47–48, 49, 68–69, 86	
international aid see foreign aid	peacekeeping forces 8, 25, 71, 73, 83
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 30, 48	police 39, 59, 70–71
international peacekeeping forces 8, 25, 71, 73, 83	secret police 20, 21, 24, 72
international relations see foreign relations	politics see government and politics
isolationism 19, 30, 37, 83	pollution 31, 65–69
Italy	population 12, 84
emigration to 31, 37, 38	poverty 24, 34–36
invasion of Albania (1939) 5, 18–19	see also economy; shantytowns; unemployment
NGO support for immigrants 38	prostitution 43–44, 56–57
peacekeeping forces from 25	pyramid scheme collapse 24, 35–36
peacekeeping forces from 25	pyramid scheme collapse 24, 55–50
Kamza (shantytown at Tiranë) 35, 49, 75	Reflexione (NGO) 56, 86
Kanun 16, 75	refugees 8, 71–73, 77–78, 86
kidnapping 40, 43–44	
	Regional Environmental Centre 67
Korcë District Hospital 50–51	regions, differences between 13, 74–76
Kosovan Liberation Army (KLA) 8, 71, 73, 77	religion 12–13, 83
Kosovo 8, 12, 13, 74, 77–78	repression 6, 19, 20–22, 24–25, 28–29
see also refugees	revolution 18
	riots 5, 8, 23–26
land redistribution 32–33	rivers 66
language 13-14, 16	roads 31, 49, 67, 71, 75
law, traditional 16, 75	Roma minority 14
life expectancy 47, 48–49, 84	Romanian aid 45
LINEA Counselling Centre and Shelter 56-58, 86	rural areas
literature 16	agriculture 32-33, 36, 66, 68
	crime 43–44, 56–57
mafia 39, 40, 43-44, 56-57, 70, 73	education 42–44
Majko, Pendali 25, 26, 83	health 47–48, 49
malnutrition 48	KLA presence 71
manufacturing 30–32, 65–66	migration to cities 35, 70–71, 75
	, ,
map 11	personal stories 36, 75–76
marriage 13, 16, 57–59	poverty 34–36
maternity care 48	sanitation 47, 49
Medani, Rexhep 25, 26, 83	transport and travel 43-44, 71, 75
media	water supply 34, 49
Albanian 15-16, 24, 26	women and 56, 58-59
Western 9, 38, 61, 79	
medical shortages 48, 49	sanitation 35, 47, 48, 49
migration to cities 35 70–71 75	savings scheme collapse 24 35–36

schools 22, 42-46, 78, 84 Second World War 19, 82 secondary education 43, 44, 45 secret police 20, 21, 24, 72 Serbia 8, 12, 71, 74 see also Kosovo; refugees shantytowns 35, 49, 75, 77-78 Shkodër District 34, 35, 58, 75-76, 86 Shllak Commune 75-76, 86 SIGURIMI (NGO) 20, 21, 72 Skenderbeg, Prince Gjergj Kastrioti 5, 17, 82 Skenderbeg Square 5-6 small businesses, personal stories 31-32, 36, 62 Socialist Party 23, 25, 83 soil erosion 66 sovereignty, lack of 6-7 Soviet Union 19, 83 steel industry 31-32, 65 stereotypes 13-14, 38-40 see also discrimination teachers, shortage of 22, 42-43 Tiranë 4-5, 6, 10 civil unrest in 23, 24, 25, 27 shantytown (Kamza) 35, 49, 75 Tosk dialect 13 traffic pollution 67 transport and travel 31, 39, 43-44, 49, 66-67, 71, 75 unemployment 30-31, 36, 46, 55 see also emigration unity, lack of 6-7 universities 43 urban migration 35, 70-71, 75 urban pollution 66-67 utilities 31, 34-35, 47-48, 49, 68-69, 86 vaccinations 47, 48 vendetta culture 26, 71, 75 violence see crime and violence volunteerism, negative attitudes towards 52 Voskopjë Commune 44-45 war in Kosovo 8 see also KLA; peacekeeping forces; refugees water supply 31, 34, 35, 47-48, 49, 68-69 Oxfam project 86 weapon carrying 25-26, 54, 70-73, 75-76 weapon control 54, 72 welfare 34, 60 West, relations with 8-9, 24, 25, 79-81 see also European Union; foreign aid; NATO Western media, portrayal of Albania 9, 38, 61, 79 wheelchairs, programs providing 61-62, 86 women 13-16, 43-44, 49, 55-59 NGO support 53, 54, 56-58, 59, 86 Women's Centre 58-59 World Bank, effects of structural adjustment 30, 48 World War II 19, 82 Yugoslavia 19, 83 Zog (King) 18, 82